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Protecting digital trust

# verifiable LEI (vLEI) Ecosystem Governance Framework v2.0

## vLEI Issuer Qualification Agreement Appendix 2 vLEI Issuer Qualification Program Manual

Public  
Document Version 1.4  
2024-06-26



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# Change History

This section records the history of all changes to this document.

EGF Version	Document Version	Date	Description of Change
1.0	1.1	April 3, 2023	Added paragraph to section 4 - section I Software and section J Networks and Key Event Receipt Infrastructure (KERI) providing a more detailed description of satisfying the technical requirements for Qualification
	1.2	August 30 ,2023	Clarified that certain certification documentation can be submitted by Candidate vLEI Issuers to satisfy Qualification Program requirements;  Updated GLEIF postal address and Board chair.
2.0	1.3	December 15, 2023	Updated complete names of generally accepted control standards in section 1.6;  Corrected vLEI Issuer Qualification Agreement cross-reference in section 1.9.
2.0	1.4	June 26, 2024	Updated Chief Executive Officer name



# Appendix 2: vLEI Issuer Qualification Program Manual

This vLEI Issuer Qualification Program Manual is provided to Candidate vLEI Issuers as supplemental user guide in support of the Qualification process.

## About this Manual

The purpose of this document is to provide an overview of the Qualification Program, which is required for all Candidate vLEI Issuers seeking to become Qualified vLEI Issuers of the verifiable LEI (vLEI) Ecosystem. In order to support the integrity of the vLEI Ecosystem, Qualified vLEI Issuers must incorporate the vision and requirements of the verifiable LEI (vLEI) Ecosystem Governance Framework (vLEI Ecosystem Governance Framework) within their operations.

Candidate vLEI Issuer are responsible for reviewing the Qualification Program materials posted by GLEIF on its website and determining if they wish to proceed and be evaluated for qualified status.

## Qualification Program Tools

Candidate vLEI Issuers can start the Qualification Program by sending an e-mail to [qualificationrequest@gleif.org](mailto:qualificationrequest@gleif.org) attaching a signed NDA, Appendix 1 to the vLEI Issuer Qualification Agreement, which can be obtained at [www.gleif.org](http://www.gleif.org).

Prior to requesting to start the Qualification Program, Candidate vLEI Issuers and their relevant parents must have an LEI Entity Status of Active, and an LEI Registration Status of Issued, Pending Transfer or Pending Archival in the Global LEI System, to be able to provide on Appendix 3, the vLEI Issuer Qualification Program Checklist.

The vLEI Issuer Qualification Program Checklist, contains questions that must be answered and documents and other information that must be submitted to GLEIF by the Candidate vLEI Issuer in order to be considered for Qualification.

GLEIF will grant access to authorized representatives and other key contacts of the Candidate vLEI Issuers specified in the vLEI Issuer Qualification Program Checklist. Authorized users also are provided access to a communications portal for the uploading of all materials and documentation which must be submitted to the communications portal, as well as all written communications, to maintain a proper audit trail during Qualification.



# 1 vLEI Issuer Qualification Program Requirements

## 1.1 Qualification Program Eligibility

Any organization in any geographic location may apply to become a Qualified vLEI Issuer with the exception of a sole proprietorship or “natural person”.

An organization which does not successfully complete the Qualification Program due to timing deadlines or a decision of GLEIF may re-apply for Qualification at a future date of its choosing.

## 1.2 Fundamentals

Every Candidate vLEI Issuer is required to complete successfully the Qualification Program in order to achieve Qualified vLEI Issuer status. The Qualification Program evaluates a Candidate vLEI Issuer’s financial, operational, and informational technology capabilities using the self-assessment questionnaire provided by GLEIF which is referred to as the vLEI Issuer Qualification Program Checklist. The specific areas of review are documented in this Manual.

GLEIF believes, as part of its founding principles, that every Candidate vLEI Issuer shall be treated in a fully transparent manner with consistent processes and evaluation criteria.

## 1.3 Certifications

Organizations that hold any of the certificates specified in section B of the vLEI Issuer Qualification Program Checklist may be subject to a simplified Qualification Program, which would allow skipping certain sections of the vLEI Issuer Qualification Program Checklist document, where applicable.

The decision to all Candidate vLEI Issuers to skip sections of the vLEI Issuer Qualification Program Checklist is at the sole discretion of GLEIF.

## 1.4 Organizational Reputation

GLEIF expects all vLEI Issuers to maintain a law abiding and ethical status in the business community.

Concerns or comments brought to GLEIF’s attention regarding Qualified vLEI Issuers will be addressed as well as will be considered during Annual vLEI Issuer Qualification.



## 1.5 Conflicts of Interest

GLEIF defines a Conflict of Interest (COI) as:

“A set of circumstances that creates a risk that professional judgement or actions regarding a primary interest will be unduly influenced by secondary interest. Primary interest refers to the principal goals of the profession or activity, such as the protection of clients or duties of public office. Secondary interest includes not only financial gain but also such motives as the desire for professional advancement and the wish to do favours for family and friends.”

Given the value and sensitivity of the services that Qualified vLEI Issuers provide, GLEIF will not accept any degree of COI given the irredeemable reputational harm it could cause. The Candidate vLEI Issuer is requested to report any potential COI situation to its GLEIF contact for the vLEI Issuer Qualification Program or explain the circumstances, actions, and remediation implemented to address COI.

## 1.6 vLEI Issuer Requirements

The vLEI Issuer requirements which Qualified vLEI Issuers must meet are defined in the vLEI Ecosystem Governance Framework and in the vLEI Issuer Qualification Agreement and its Appendices. Key topics GLEIF considers critical to the overall integrity of Qualified vLEI Issuer operations have been included. These are reflected in the questions in the vLEI Issuer Qualification Program Checklist.

When developing the vLEI Issuer Qualification Program Checklist, GLEIF considered and incorporated generally accepted control standards referring to generally accepted models such as the International Organization for Standardization (ISO), the Committee of Sponsoring Organizations of the Treadway Commission (COSO), and Control Objectives for Information Technologies (COBIT).

## 1.7 Qualification Program Processing Order

Qualification Program processing order is based on a FIFO (First in First Out) principle depending on the timeliness and completeness of the Candidate vLEI Issuer submissions. Applications which are incomplete and/or require additional documentation may be impacted with significantly delayed processing times which can affect the precedence of the application.

## 1.8 Confidentiality

Confidentiality is set out in the non-disclosure agreement.



## **1.9 Continuous Improvement of Qualification**

GLEIF will evaluate Qualification Program criteria and process for best practices at least annually. Any material changes to this Manual or the vLEI Issuer Qualification Checklist will be managed per the terms of the vLEI Issuer Qualification Agreement, Section XIII, Agreement Change Process.

## **1.10 Use of Third-Party Assessment Reports in Qualification**

The Candidate vLEI Issuer may integrate the control assessment and reporting requirements for becoming a Qualified vLEI Issuer with independent auditing activity that is carried out with respect to its organization(s). If a Candidate vLEI Issuer has a current third-party opinion/report from independent, qualified internal auditors, external auditors or, regulatory auditors or independent consultants with respect to the subjects included in the Qualification Program Checklist, these reports may be submitted as evidence as to the adequacy and effectiveness of internal controls. The Candidate vLEI Issuer must cross-reference such opinions/reports to the appropriate Qualification Program Checklist item and provide direct responses to questions about areas not included in these opinions/reports.

## **1.11 Use of Third-Party Service Providers as a Qualified vLEI Issuer**

The Qualified vLEI Issuer may utilize third-party service providers for certain functions such as running portions of or its IT, operational infrastructure, and administrative functions (e.g., finance, HR) unrelated to vLEI services. The terms and conditions for this are detailed in the vLEI Issuer Qualification Agreement Section III. B, Use of Third-Party Services.

## **1.12 Letters of Assurance**

It is critical that a Qualified vLEI Issuer maintain its financial viability both in practical terms as well as with respect to the reputation of the Global Legal Entity Identifier System (GLEIS) as a whole. When performing its financial assessment, GLEIF will evaluate both independent information, such as audit reports, as well as unverified information from these reports. This information may be considered as evidence as to the adequacy and effectiveness of internal controls of the Candidate vLEI Issuer, such as operating budgets.

GLEIF, at its sole discretion, may require a Candidate vLEI Issuer to provide a letter of assurance, guarantee or confirmation of financial sources and/or support from the Candidate vLEI Issuer's parent organization(s) indicating its ultimate responsibility for the Candidate vLEI Issuer's financial soundness. If such a document is not provided upon request, GLEIF, at its sole discretion may terminate the qualification program of the Candidate vLEI Issuer.



## 2 Roles and Responsibilities

### 1. Candidate vLEI Issuer

- Issues a Qualification request
- Signs a Non-Disclosure Agreement (NDA)
- Prepares and submits a completed vLEI Issuer Qualification Program Checklist along with required information and documentation

### 2. GLEIF

- Processes all Qualification requests
- Reviews and evaluates vLEI Qualification Program Checklist, required information documentation
- Communicates Qualification decisions
- Publishes Qualified vLEI Issuers on GLEIF website
- Monitors Qualified vLEI Issuers' activities and performance

## 3 The vLEI Issuer Qualification Program Process

### 3.1 Overview

The Qualification Program is in place to ensure that all Candidate vLEI Issuers meet the minimum financial, operational, and technical requirements of the GLEIF and that a Qualified vLEI Issuer's control environment has reasonable risk mitigation to protect the integrity of the vLEI operations.

Throughout the Qualification Program, the Candidate vLEI Issuer is obliged to inform GLEIF without undue delay about any events or developments which affect the accuracy of information provided to GLEIF such as changes in legal status e.g., form of incorporation, change of signatory power of its officers and the like. Such changes could impact the Qualification Program and/or any agreed time schedule.

Candidate vLEI Issuers submit all Qualification Program materials via a communications portal provided by GLEIF. All documents received are date stamped and receipts sent to the representative of the submitting Candidate vLEI Issuer. Once information and documentation are designated as 'FINAL', the communications portal is restricted to read-only for users and any proposed changes will need to be discussed with and approved by GLEIF before taking any action.





The Qualification Program is comprised of the steps.

#### **The Candidate vLEI Issuer:**

- Issues a Qualification request;
- Signs a Non-Disclosure Agreement (NDA);
- Prepares and submits a completed vLEI Issuer Qualification Program Checklist along with required information and documentation within sixty calendar days of submitting the NDA;
- Completes a successful test run of vLEI Issuer operations and use of GLEIF-supplied vLEI software.

#### **GLEIF:**

- Receives a valid Qualification request;
- Assigns dedicated GLEIF Qualification Program staff to the Candidate vLEI Issuer Qualification request;
- Reviews the Candidate's vLEI Issuer's submission and has ten calendar days to provide feedback on the completeness of the documentation;
- Once the submission is considered complete, GLEIF has sixty calendar days to assess the submission and to provide the Candidate vLEI Issuer with the status of its application;
- Communicates Qualification decisions;
- Executes the vLEI Issuer Qualification Agreement with all Qualified vLEI Issuers (Note: the vLEI Issuer Qualification Agreement will be the same for all Qualified vLEI Issuers);
- Provides Qualified vLEI Issuers with the GLEIF-supplied vLEI software, the Qualified vLEI TrustMark, access to the communications portal and other requirements specified in the vLEI Issuer Qualification Agreement necessary to begin Qualified vLEI Issuer operations.

### **3.2 Qualification Program Support**

In order to provide for fairness to all Candidate vLEI Issuers, GLEIF does not provide consultative advice to Candidate vLEI Issuers regarding their response to the vLEI Issuer Qualification Program Checklist, information and/or documents. GLEIF expects that the definitions and information on its website serve this purpose. However, a Candidate vLEI Issuer may, upon request, schedule up to two (2) review sessions with GLEIF during the Qualification Program process for the purpose of clarifying program issues and requirements. Each call will be planned for a maximum of one hour's duration.

GLEIF reserves the right to request and schedule review meetings for clarification and will follow the same procedure of providing the Candidate vLEI Issuer with a list of questions in



advance depending on the subject and circumstances and setting a mutually agreeable schedule.

## 4 Overview of the vLEI Issuer Qualification Program Checklist

The vLEI Issuer Qualification Program Checklist is comprised of the following sections:

**Section A Contact Details**

**Section B Entity Structure**

**Section C Organization Structure**

**Section D Financial Data, Audits & General Governance**

**Section E Pricing Model**

**Section F vLEI Issuer Services**

**Section G Records Management**

**Section H Website Requirements**

**Section I Software**

**Section J Networks and Key Event Receipt Infrastructure (KERI)**

**Section K Information Security**

**Section L Compliance**

For initial Qualification and each Annual vLEI Issuer Qualification, the documentation sent by the Candidate or Qualified vLEI Issuer will be added as an annex to each Checklist.

If Candidate vLEI Issuers hold certifications such as ISO 20000 and/or ISO 27001, the online Checklist indicates if certification documentation can be submitted to satisfy certain Qualification Program requirements.

### Section A Contact Details

This section requires specific information regarding the Candidate vLEI Issuer's authorized and key contacts for this process. This includes the preparer and approver of the documents and key reference resources (Operations and Finance) who may need to be contacted for additional information and clarification. It most importantly requests information about the Designated Authorized Representative of the Candidate vLEI Issuer who will be the sponsor of the Qualification Request. This person needs to be an authorized signatory of the Candidate vLEI Issuer, authorized by the Candidate vLEI Issuer's organization to represent



the organization as well as serve as the key senior management sponsor throughout the Qualification Program process.

**Section B Entity Structure**

This section requires specific information regarding the entity structure of the Candidate vLEI Issuer. The Candidate vLEI Issuer may be a stand-alone organization or part of a larger organization. GLEIF require basic organizational structure information about parent-child relationships, in general, if applicable background information however, the main focus will be on the Candidate vLEI Issuer organization.

For purposes of clarity,

“Government” refers to a Candidate vLEI Issuer which is, or is part of, an administrative agency, nation state or state-owned company.

“Private” is a privately controlled legal entity which is not listed on stock exchange.

“Public-listed” is an entity which is listed on a stock exchange and has shareholders.

“Public-Non-Listed” is an entity which is funded from public sources but does not have stockholders.

“Account Framework” and “Internal Controls Framework” refer to commonly recognized business models in use globally. This is helpful but not essential information.

The Candidate vLEI Issuer is asked to identify any beneficiary ownership associated with their organization.

This section asks the Candidate vLEI Issuer to describe its current audit activities from a variety of sources. This may aid the Candidate vLEI Issuer in identifying any current report from a third-party that could be used to confirm the adequacy of internal controls independent of the organization. These reports may be accepted by GLEIF in lieu of other documentation if current and relating to vLEI Issuer services.

**Section C Organization Structure**

The purpose of this section is to inform the Candidate vLEI Issuer as to the types of information/reports which will either be required or may be helpful during the Qualification Process. A key point to note is that distinctions are made as to what reports would generally be expected to be in place for certain types of organization. See the “Applicability” columns.



## **Section D Financial Data, Audits & General Governance**

The purpose of this section is to provide GLEIF with an overview of certain financial and operational aspects of the Candidate vLEI Issuer.

A key point to note is that the Candidate vLEI Issuer must explain clearly how its intended vLEI Issuer operations will be structured within an organization. For example, it could be a stand-alone entity with no other affiliations. It could also be a department/function within another organization.

This section applies to the Candidate vLEI Issuer in the context of its parent/owner/controlling entity, if applicable. All relevant entities need to be represented in the Candidate vLEI Issuer's answers.

## **Section E Pricing Model**

This section requests information from the Candidate vLEI Issuer regarding the fees that the Candidate vLEI Issuer would intend to charge for certain vLEI Issuer services.

## **Section F vLEI Issuer Services**

This section consists of questions regarding the operation of the services detailed in Appendix 5 to the vLEI Issuer Qualification Agreement, the vLEI Issuer Service Level Agreement (SLA).

## **Section G Records Management**

The purpose of this section is to outline the Candidate vLEI Issuer's obligations regarding historical vLEI information so that the Candidate vLEI Issuer understand the requirements in this area. Records retention and management is critical to the effectiveness of vLEI Operations.

## **Section H Website Requirements**

This section confirms the requirements for display of the Qualified vLEI Issuer TrustMark on the website of the Qualified vLEI Issuer if the Candidate vLEI Issuer successfully completes the Qualification Program.

## **Section I Software, Section J Networks and Key Event Receipt Infrastructure (KERI)**

The purpose of these sections is to provide GLEIF with an understanding of certain IT operational practices and technical environment that the Candidate vLEI Issuer maintains on its own or outsources to third parties.



To satisfy the technical requirements for Qualification, a Candidate vLEI Issuer must demonstrate the ability to receive a Qualified vLEI Issuer vLEI credential and issue the Legal Entity, Official Organization Role and Engagement Context Role vLEI credentials, as well the revocation of these credentials, in dry-run sessions with members of GLEIF’s vLEI technical team. In addition, a Candidate vLEI issuer must conduct a test key rotation of the Autonomic Identifier (AID) holding the Qualified vLEI Issuer vLEI credential.

Prior to participating in these sessions, the Candidate vLEI Issuer should have integrated the vLEI software into their infrastructure, launched two (2) separate witness networks (one for testing purposes and one for production deployment) and instantiated two (2) Qualified vLEI Issuer wallets (one for testing and one for production). The Candidate vLEI Issuer will use their test witnesses and wallets to complete the required tasks listed above.

This qualification will be scheduled by GLEIF with the Candidate vLEI Issuer with timing to be agreed by GLEIF and the Candidate vLEI Issuer. GLEIF will confirm successful completion of the technical requirements.

**Section K Information Security**

If a Candidate vLEI Issuer has current third-party controls assessment report (e.g., SAS70, SSAE16 SOC2, ISO 27001), this report can be submitted in place of responding to the questions in the section.

**Section L Compliance**

This section contains questions regarding Legal Compliance and General Compliance with the terms of the vLEI Issuer Qualification Agreement and more broadly, the vLEI Ecosystem Governance Framework requirements.

# 5 Annual vLEI Issuer Qualification

Annual vLEI Issuer Qualification will be initiated by GLEIF on or after the anniversary date of the vLEI Issuer’s date of Qualification.

Using the template provided by GLEIF, the Qualified vLEI Issuer verifies the status of each processing area as mentioned in the Qualification Program Checklist. For areas where significant changes have occurred, the Qualified vLEI Issuer documents the nature and extent of the changes and how it/they affected Qualified vLEI Issuer processing. Supporting documentation must be provided as additional information regarding the change(s).



GLEIF reviews this information and assesses the overall impact of any changes noted in the internal controls. GLEIF determines if the changed internal controls still meet the required control standard and advises the Qualified vLEI Issuer as to whether any remediation action is required.

#### GLEIF Essential Tasks:

- Provides qualified vLEI Issuer annual qualification questionnaire and other review materials;
- Reviews qualified vLEI Issuer submission within 45 calendar days of receipt of a complete set of materials;
- Confirms adequate levels of compliance with expected controls exist and/or document required remediation activities;
- Ensures that any remediation activities are completed in a timely and complete manner
- Maintains on GLEIF website the most up to date list of all qualified vLEI Issuers.

#### Candidate vLEI Issuer Essential Tasks:

- Downloads the designated annual qualification materials from the Communications portal;
- Provides completed annual qualification questionnaire (self-assessment) noting all changes to its internal controls within its vLEI operations;
- Provides supporting documentation for any process changes noted;
- Provides all required materials within 45 calendar days of GLEIF request to initiate the annual qualification;
- Reviews GLEIF evaluation results with GLEIF;
- Completes any required remediation actions based upon a mutually agreed schedule.

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